

$$m \rightarrow m_1 + m_2 + E$$

$$(m - m_1 - m_2)c^2 = E$$

log $T_{1/2}$

$$N(t) = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$$

$$\lambda \leftrightarrow T_{1/2} \quad T_{1/2} \approx \frac{0.7}{\lambda}$$

$$M(t) = M_0 e^{-\lambda t}$$

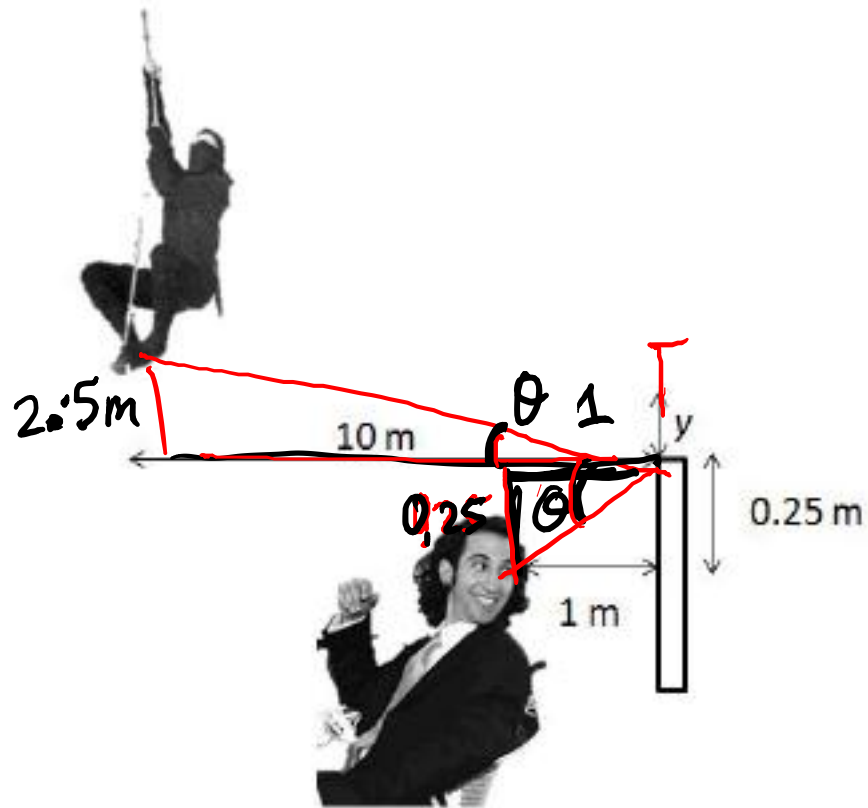
$$\uparrow$$

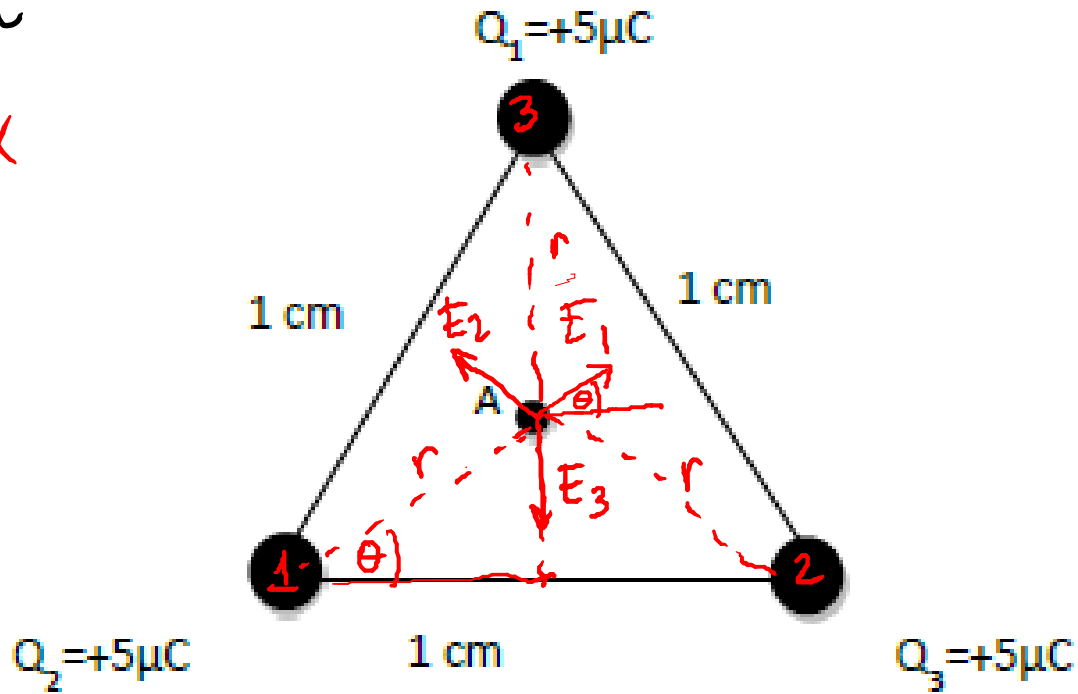
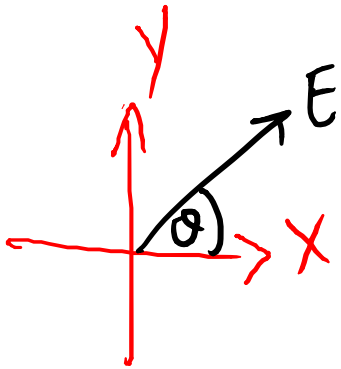
log $\rightarrow ?$

$$\Delta M = |M(t) - M_0|$$

$$\Delta M(t) / m_{Th} \rightarrow \# \text{ decays}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{0.25}{1}$$





$$E = \sqrt{E_x^2 + E_y^2}$$

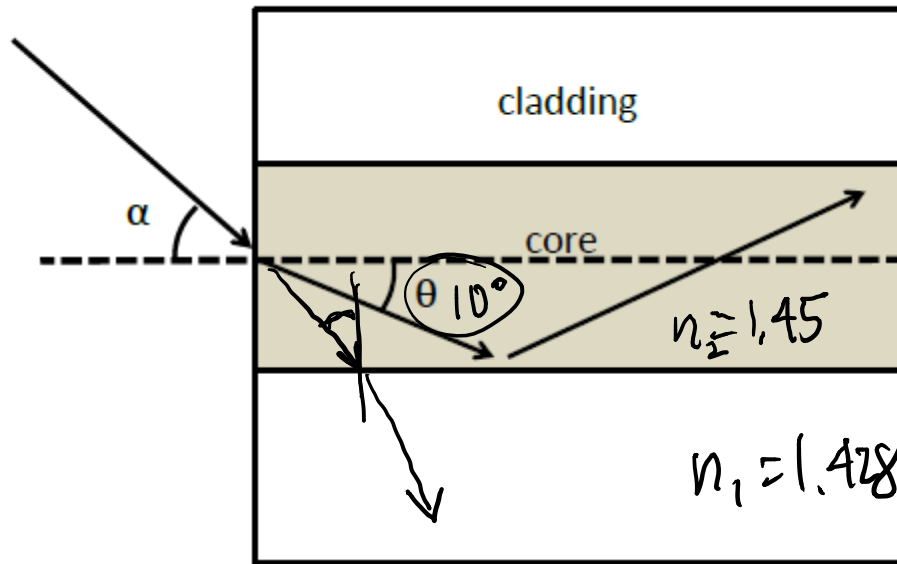
$$\tan \theta = \frac{E_y}{E_x}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{kq}{r^2} \quad E_{1x} = E_1 \cos \theta$$

$$E_{1y} = E_1 \sin \theta$$

$$E_x = E_{1x} + E_{2x} + E_{3x} \quad E_y = E_{1y} + E_{2y} + E_{3y}$$

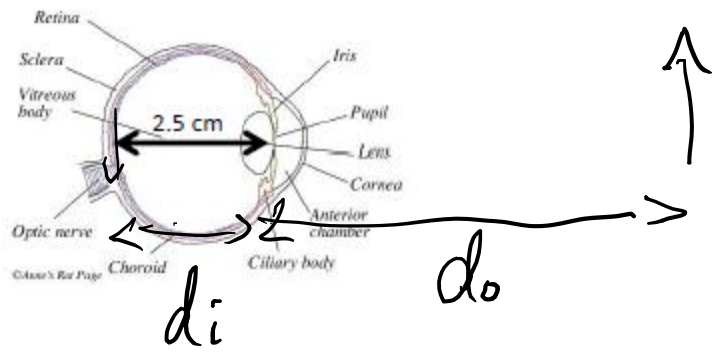
$$n = 1.5$$

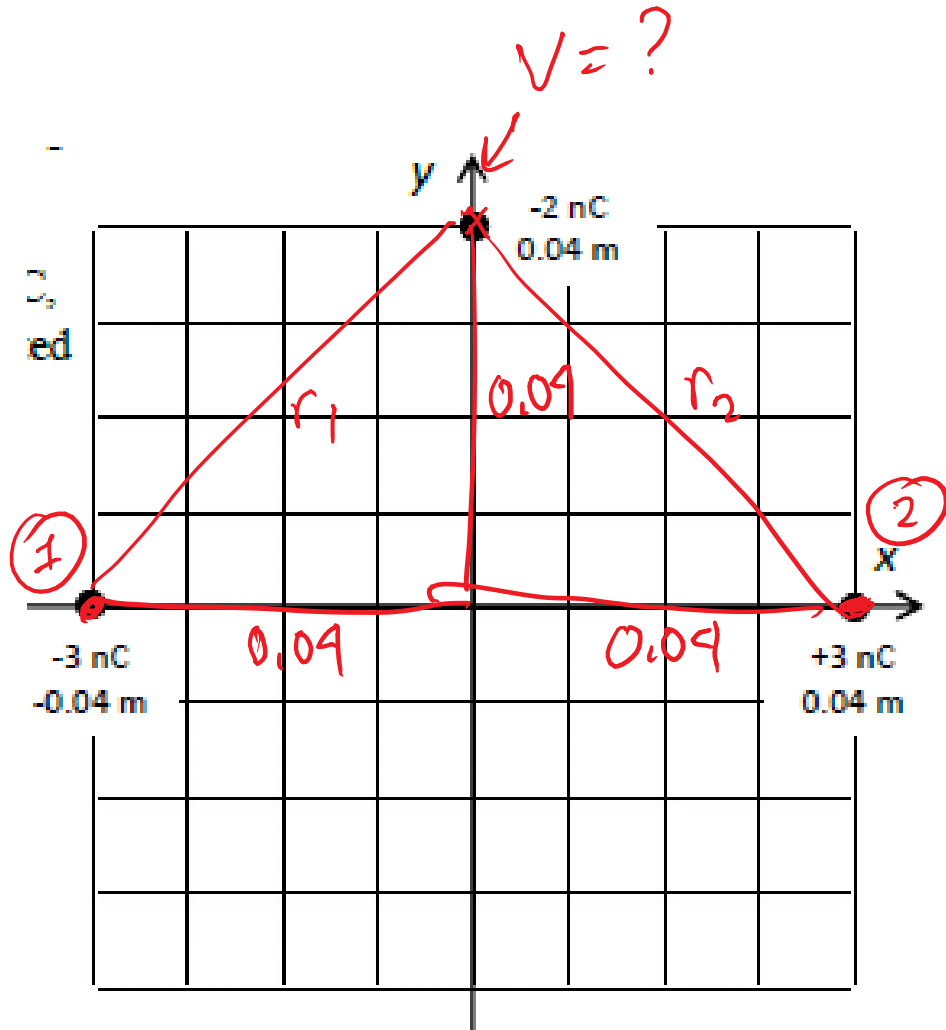


$$\sin \theta_c = \frac{n_1}{n_2}$$

$$n_1 = n_2 \sin \theta = 1.45 \sin 90^\circ$$

$1.5 = n$

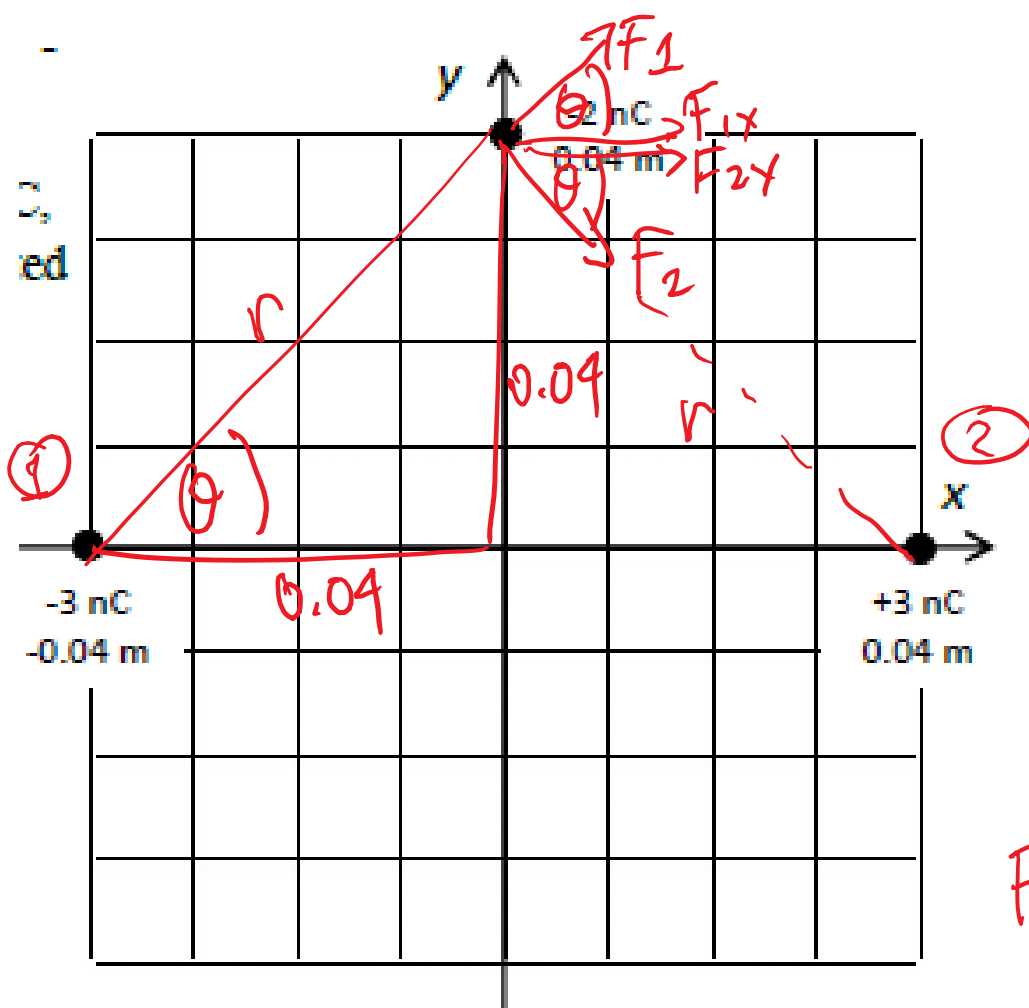




$$V = \frac{kq}{r}$$

$$\frac{kq_1}{r_1} + \frac{kq_2}{r_2} = V$$

$$V = \frac{k}{r} (q_1 + q_2) = 0$$



$$F = \frac{k|q_1| |q_2|}{r^2}$$

$$F_1 = F_2$$

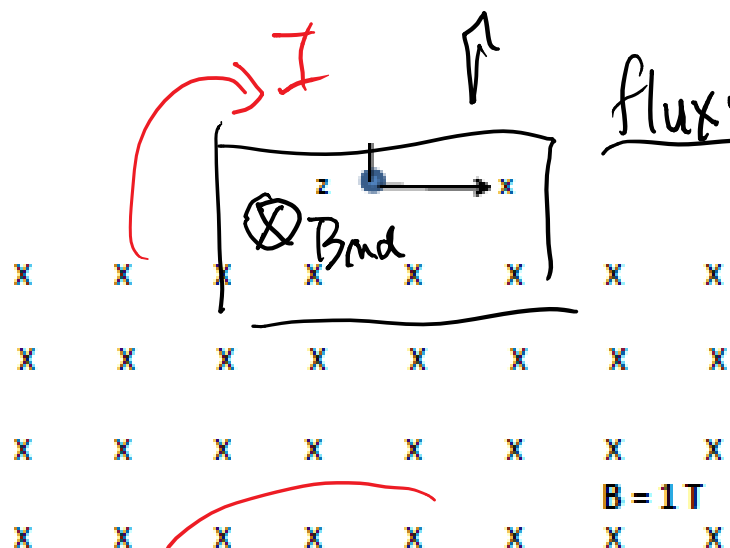
$$F_{1x} + F_{2x} = F_x$$

$$F_1 = F_2 = \frac{k(3 \text{ nC}) \cdot (2 \text{ nC})}{r^2}$$

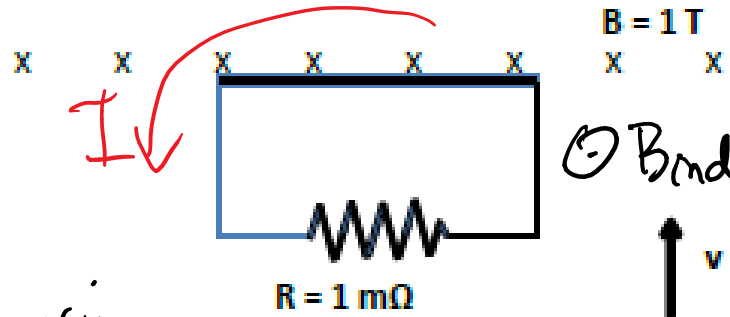
$$F_{1x} = F_{2x} = F_1 \cos \theta$$

$$\theta = 45^\circ$$

$$r = \sqrt{0.04^2 + 0.04^2}$$



flux: decreasing
 induced field along
 external field



flux:
 increasing

induced field opposite external field

$B_{ind} \rightarrow R \rightarrow I \rightarrow$ current

