

Give context-free grammars for each of the following languages. For each grammar, describe *in English* the language for each non-terminal, and in the examples above. As usual, we won't get to all of these in section. Skip those that were done in class.

1. Binary palindromes: Strings over  $\{0, 1\}$  that are equal to their reversals. For example: **00111100** and **0100010**, but not **01100**.
2.  $\{0^{2n}1^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
3.  $\{0^m1^n \mid m \neq 2n\}$
4.  $\{0, 1\}^* \setminus \{0^{2n}1^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
5. Strings of properly nested parentheses **( )**, brackets **[ ]**, and braces **{ }**. For example, the string **( [ ] ) { }** is in this language, but the string **( [ ] ]** is not, because the left and right delimiters don't match.
6. Strings over  $\{0, 1\}$  where the number of **0**s is equal to the number of **1**s.
7. Strings over  $\{0, 1\}$  where the number of **0**s is *not* equal to the number of **1**s.