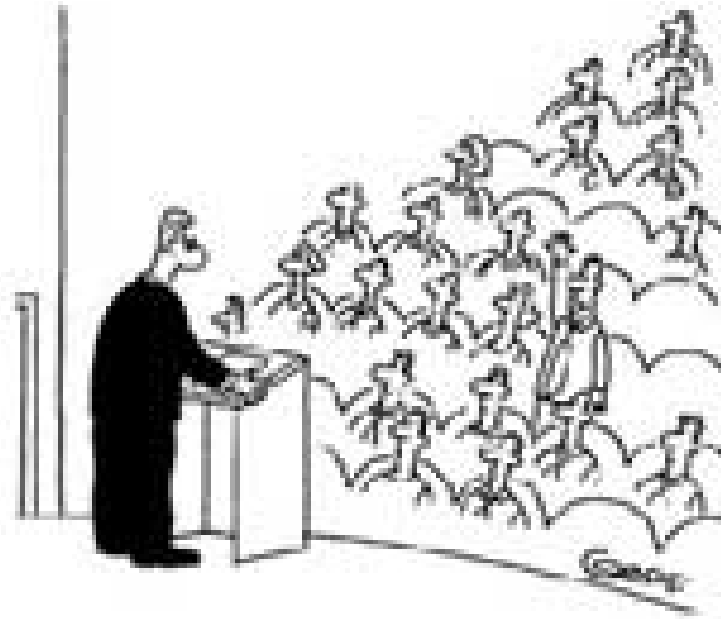


# Preparing Journal Club Talks

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**Lance Cooper  
and  
Celia Elliott**



"I wasn't paying attention. Could you please repeat your speech?"

**Journal Club:** For quickly communicating the new research of others (generally)

- Rules of the Club:

- You are not an expert, but you can still guide us through the research
- Choose and read the paper ...
  - Look for additional resources to understand the paper – e.g., talks given by the authors, local experts, highlight articles on paper
- Understand the topic, present it clearly to the group, lead the discussion



## Journal Club: For quickly communicating the new research of others (generally)

- How to choose a paper?
  - Choose an article in *Science*, *Nature*, or *Phys. Rev. Letters*
  - Choose a topic that interests you or that you want to learn about
  - Consider Physics Viewpoint and Synopsis articles (<https://physics.aps.org/>)
  - Consider “Editors Suggestion” articles
    - *Phys Rev Letters* highlights - <https://journals.aps.org/prl/highlights>
    - *Nature Communications* highlights - <https://www.nature.com/ncomms/editorshighlights>

# What's special about journal club talks?

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Journal club talks are typically different than research talks you give on your research; their primary purpose is to:

- ❖ Learn about different fields
- ❖ Keep your group informed about new developments in your field
- ❖ Foster informal discussions and interactions
- ❖ Help develop presentation and critical analysis skills



# Preparing your journal club talks

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Pick a team leader to organize the group, make final decisions about the paper, presentation, etc.

Read the article carefully and critically

Take notes while reading

Read related articles or background texts if necessary to understand material

Seek out local experts if you have questions about the article (talk to me if you want suggestions on the right people to ask)



# Present journal club talks in four steps

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## **Step 1: Summarize the article**

**Provide details:** what, when, where, why, how

What are authors' main messages?

Are there controversial issues involved?



# Present journal club talks in four steps

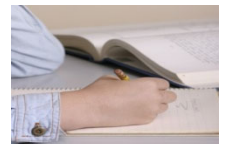
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## **Step 2: Compare/contrast the article**

Was there earlier work? (check the paper's references)

Are there disagreements with other work?

Are there alternative interpretations of these results?



# Present journal club talks in four steps

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## Step 3: Critique and question the article

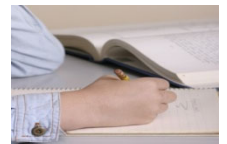
**Objective:** Did the authors support their points?

**Objective:** Was the support offered valid?

**Subjective:** Did you find the paper interesting or important?

**Subjective:** Do you feel the paper will have strong impact, and if so, why?

As part of this Journal Club assignment, you'll also have to write a **referee report** that will critically assess your paper. We'll discuss the scientific publication process and writing referee reports next.





# Present journal club talks in four steps

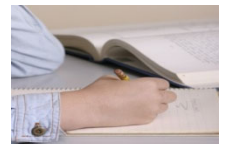
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## **Step 4: Present conclusion about the article**

Recap the authors' main messages

Summarize your main points about the paper

Make suggestions for further reading



# Present journal club talks in *five* steps

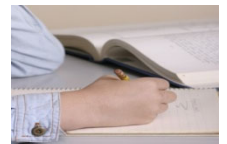
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## **Step 5: Provide a citation analysis of paper** (*extra*)

Use the online resources we'll discuss soon to:

- Find out how much impact your journal club paper has had
- Identify the direction the field went *after* the paper was published

This is not typical information included in a journal club talk, but it will give you practice using citation indices and other useful on-line resources



# Journal Club Assignment Timeline

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## Sept. 20:

Each team should select a journal club paper and send me\* a pdf copy of the paper, so I can make sure it's an appropriate paper.

## Weeks of Nov. 11, Nov. 18, or Dec. 2:

By Wednesday of the week of your presentation, you should send me a draft of your talk and your team will meet with me to discuss my suggestions for your presentation.

## Nov. 15, Nov. 22, or Dec. 6:

In class journal club presentations. You'll help rate the presentations.

1-page referee reports on your papers will be ***due by the end of finals week.***

\*slcooper@illinois.edu

# Tips for preparing your talk

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Know your audience! This dictates the level of the presentation, the amount of information you present, the kinds of figures you show, etc.

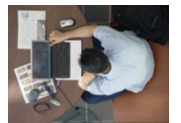
When in doubt, assume your audience is comprised mostly of non-experts...this is certainly the case in Phys 596

Don't try to tell the audience everything about the paper: Identify the 2-3 main points (no more!) you want to convey in the talk

We'll talk about giving effective presentations in more detail later in the course

Create an outline of your talk: logical organization!

(we'll talk more about this later)



## Tips for preparing your talk (cont.)

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To understand the paper or get nice images, see if you can track down the web site of the authors

- Perhaps they have given a talk that's posted online
- Feel free to “borrow” slides
- But make sure you acknowledge sources...

Make use of web (Google! and Google Images!) to track down useful images and information

- You're allowed to use on-line and paper images and results for educational purposes if you include the source of the material

Remember that you are not an expert either—it is not your work. Don't worry if you don't get all the details. Just try to get the essential points.

We'll providing a template for writing a journal club presentation later this semester