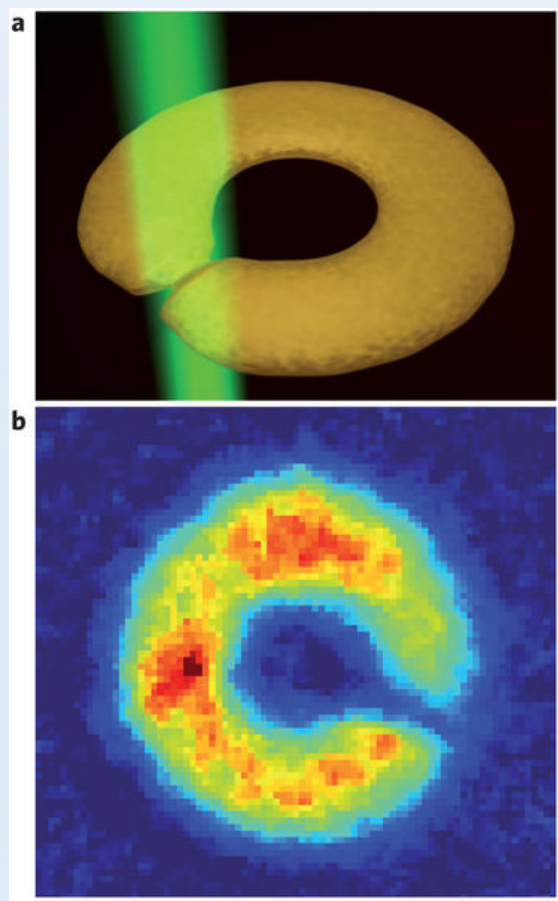


# Adiabatic processes

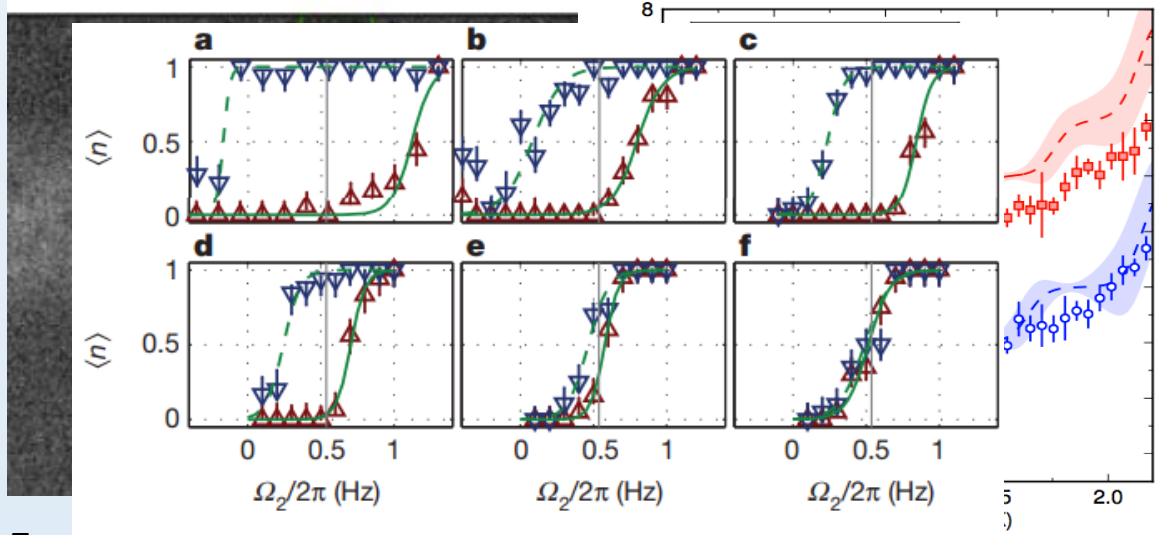
# CM meets AMO

CONDENSED MATTER SEMINAR:  
"OHM'S LAW AND BEYOND FOR ATOM CIRCUITS"

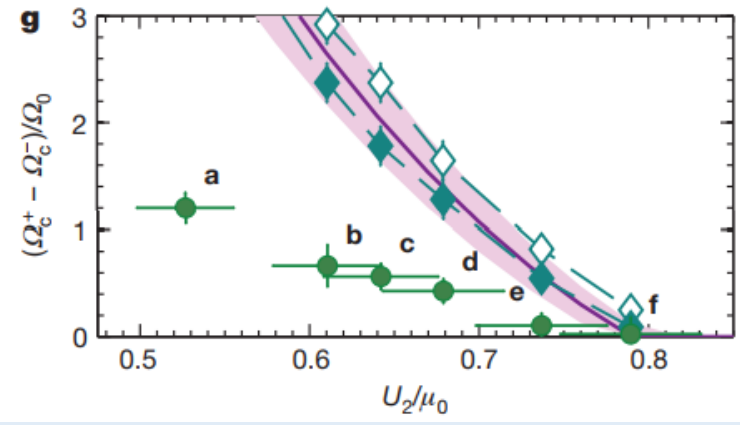
Chris Lobb, Maryland  
1 pm Friday



Campbell group, NIST/Maryland



Ess

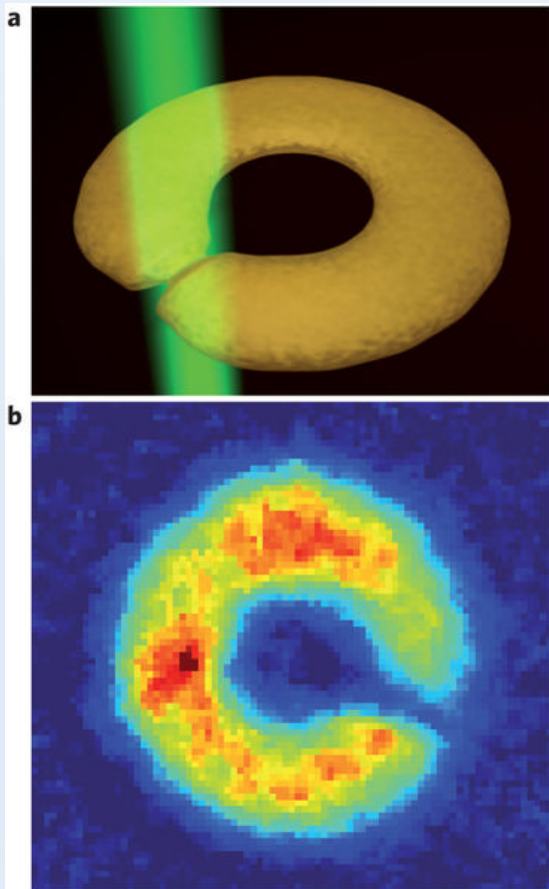


# CM meets AMO

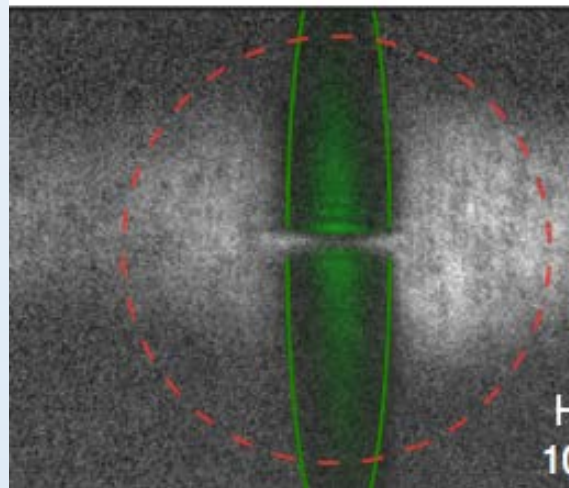
CONDENSED MATTER SEMINAR:

"OHM'S LAW AND BEYOND FOR ATOM CIRCUITS"

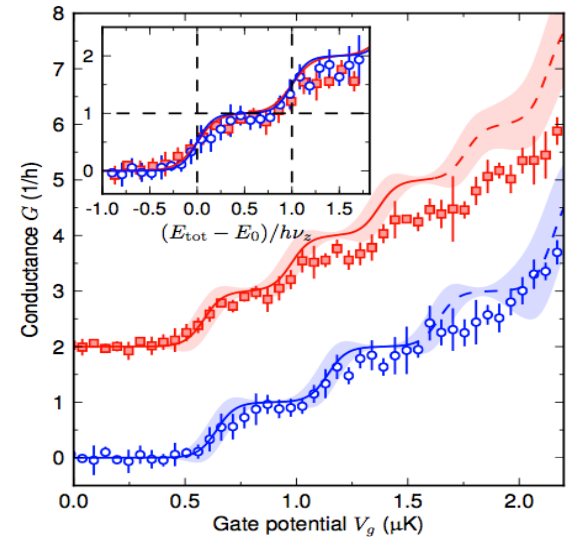
Chris Lobb, Maryland  
1 pm Friday



Campbell group, NIST/Maryland



Esslinger group, ETH Zurich



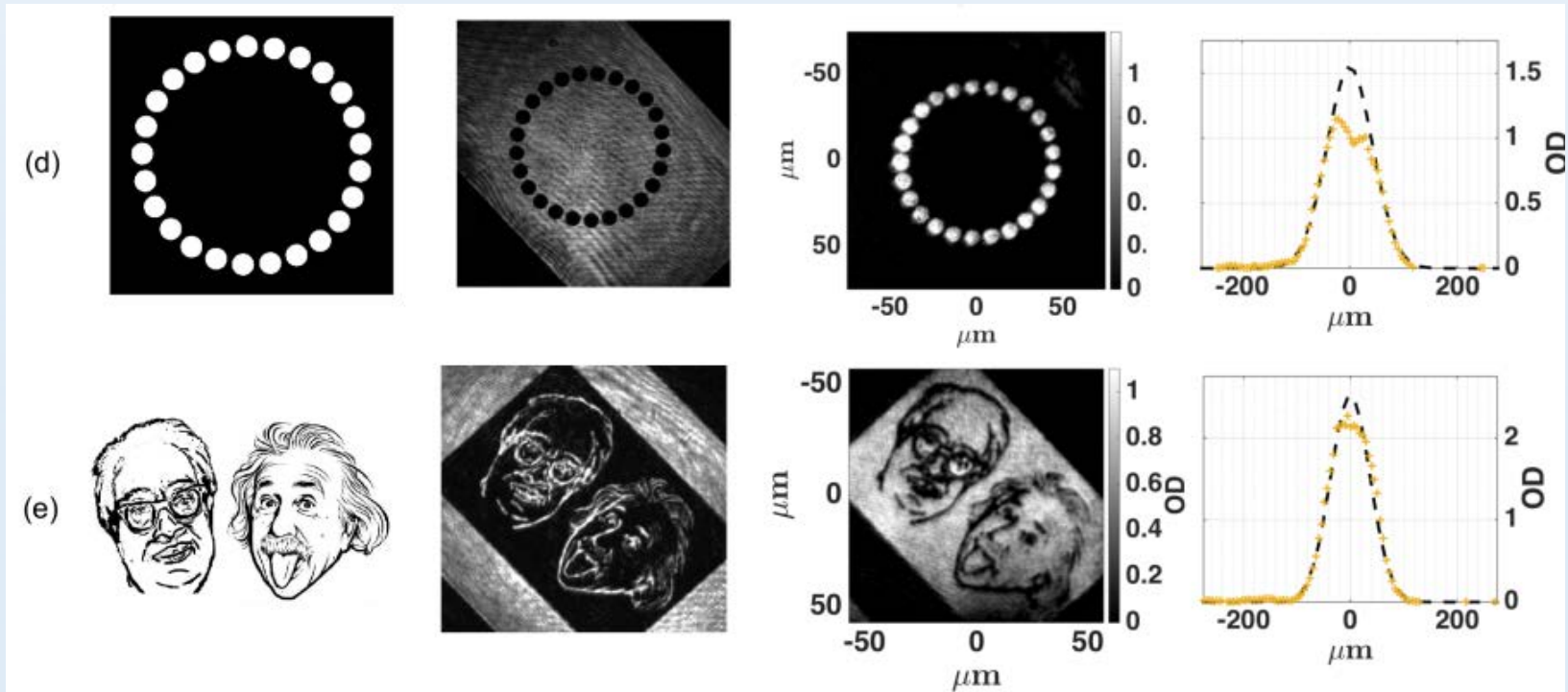
# CM meets AMO

CONDENSED MATTER SEMINAR:

"OHM'S LAW AND BEYOND FOR ATOM CIRCUITS"

Chris Lobb, Maryland

1 pm Friday



Neely group, Univ. of Queensland

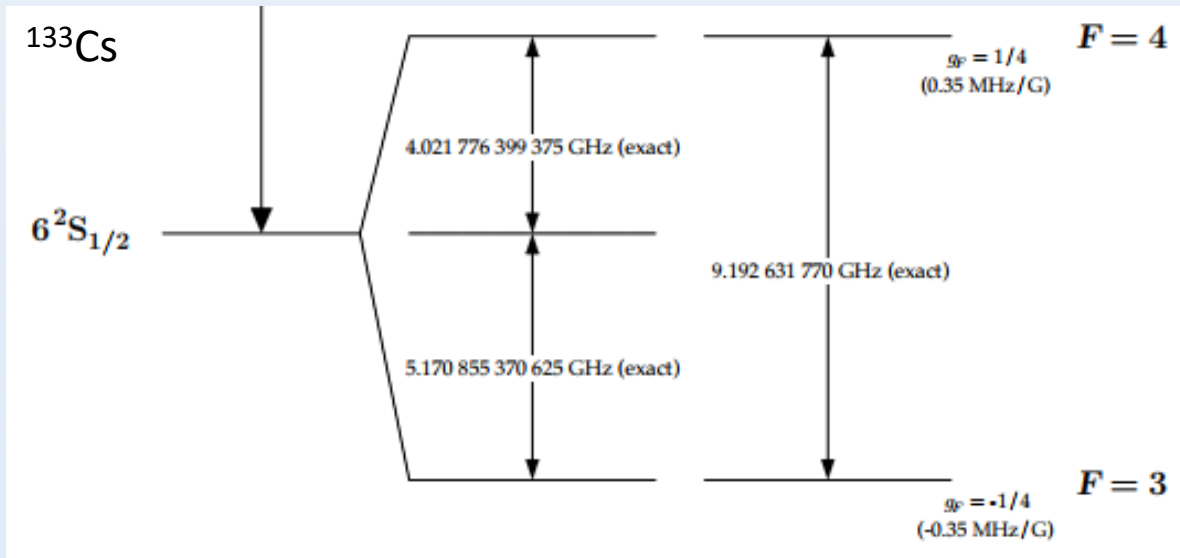
~arbitrary structures possible

From last time...

# the cesium fountain clock

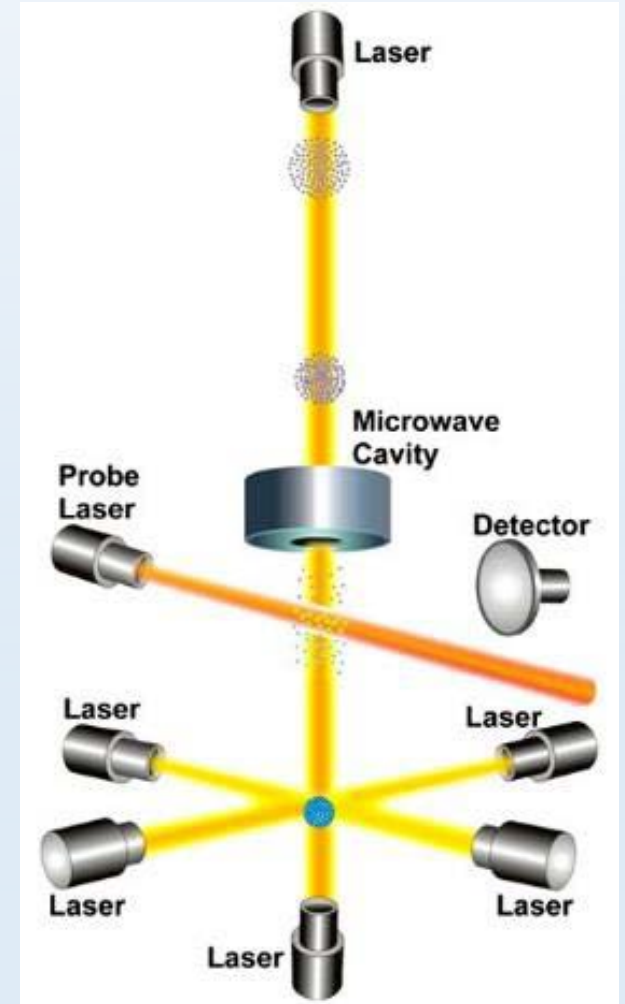
$\Delta E$  determines the SI second (and meter)

$$\Delta E \propto 1/\Delta t$$



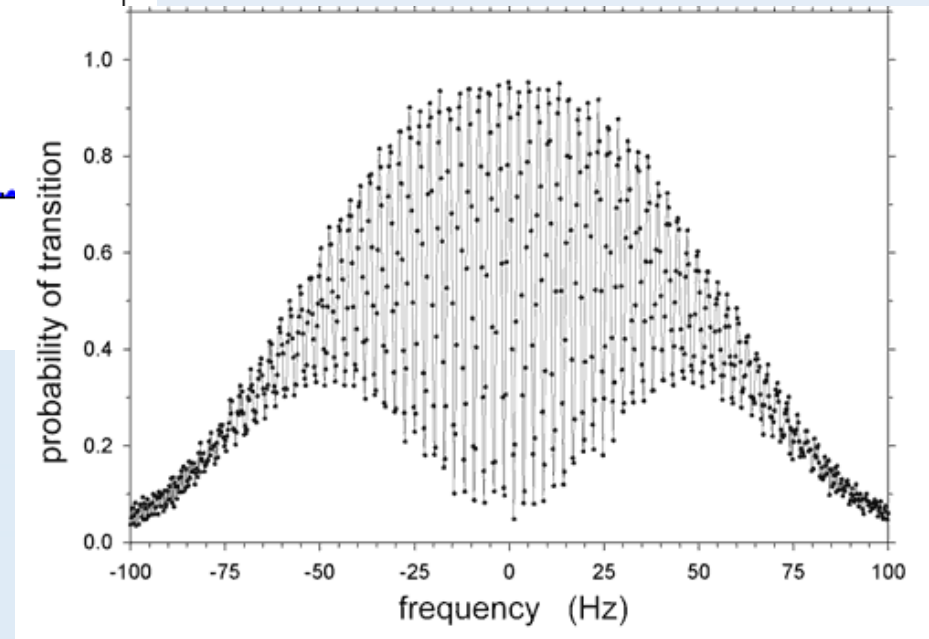
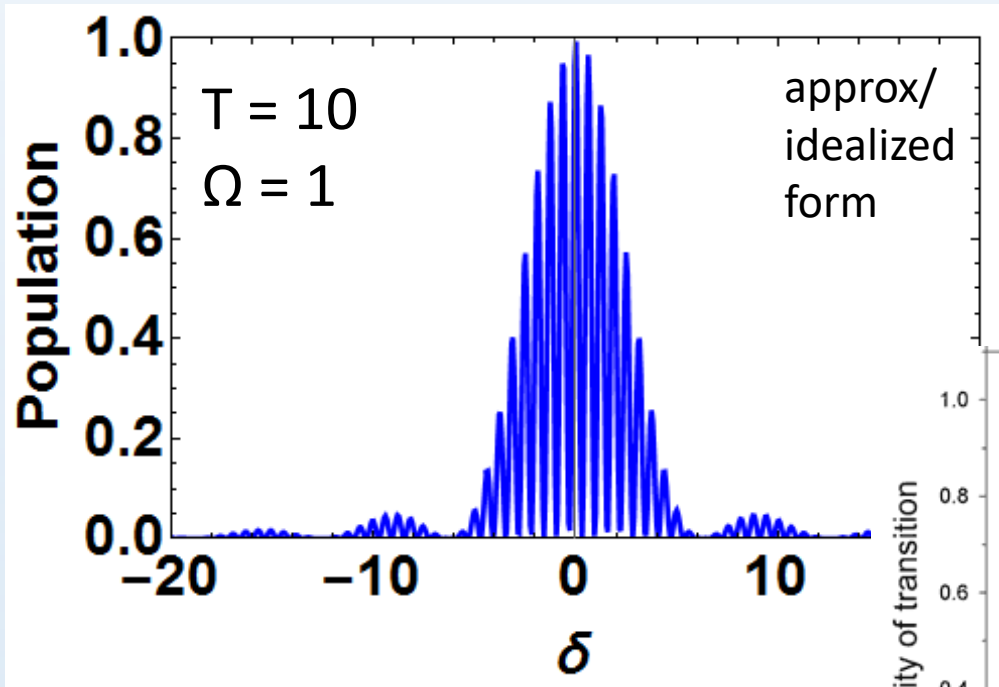
For many experiments,  
long interaction time = large region of space

Hard to keep microwaves/laser ( $\Omega$ ) and external fields constant over large region of space



From last time...

# Ramsey signal



# Phase accumulation in Ramsey interferometry

PHYSICAL REVIEW X 7, 031050 (2017)

## Entanglement-Based dc Magnetometry with Separated Ions\*

T. Ruster, H. Kaufmann, M. A. Luda,<sup>†</sup> V. Kaushal, C. T. Schmiegelow,<sup>‡</sup> F. Schmidt-Kaler, and U. G. Poschinger

*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz,*  
(Received 6 April 2017; revised manuscript received ...)

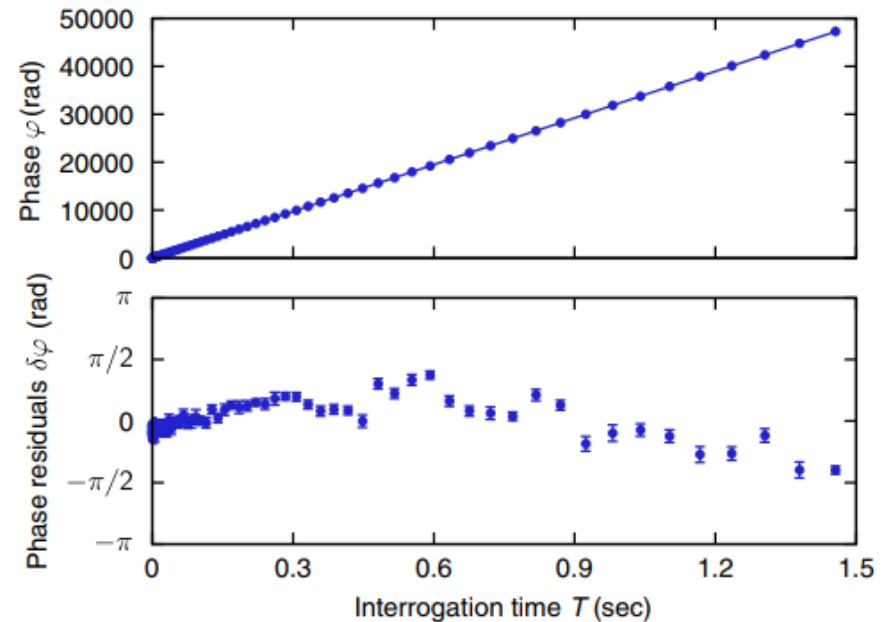
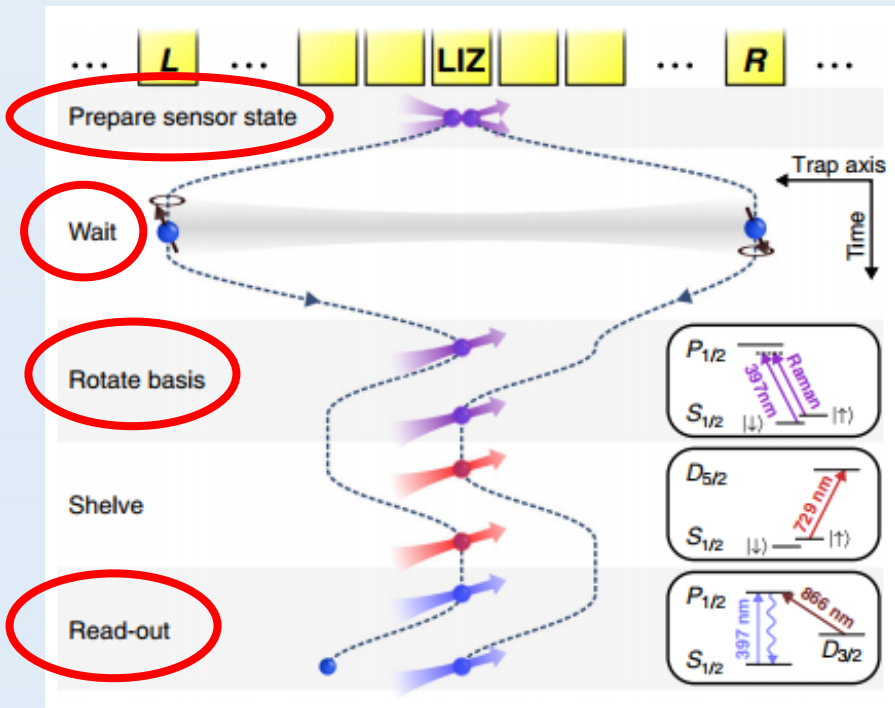
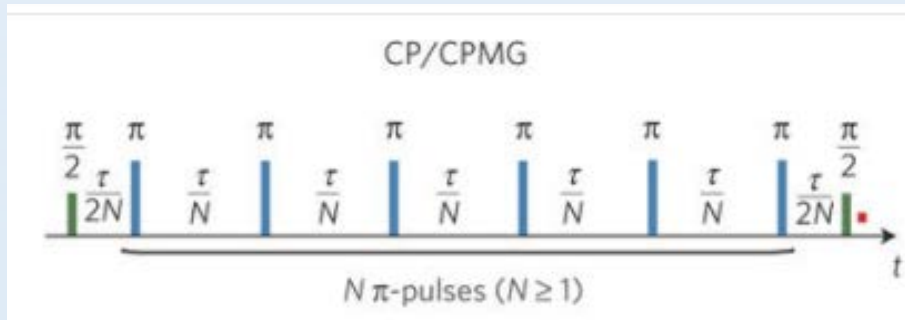
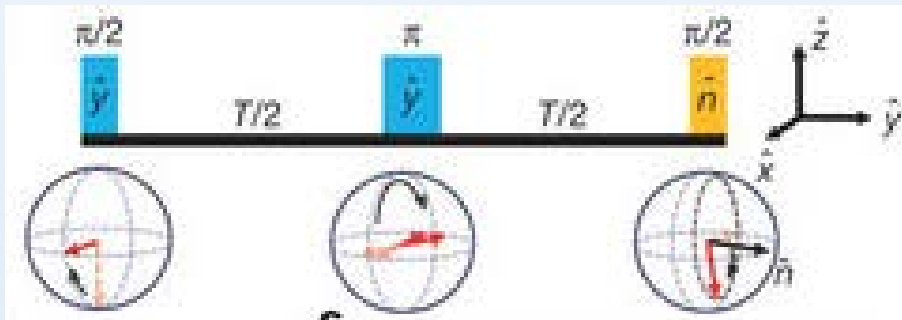


FIG. 2. Incremental measurement of the phase accumulation rate  $\Delta\omega$  at an ion distance of  $d = 6.2$  mm. A linear fit to measurements of the accumulated phase  $\varphi$  at predefined interrogation times (top part), and the fit residuals  $\delta\varphi$  for each phase measurement are shown (bottom part). For each point, measurements of both operators have been repeated 50 times.

From last time...

# More complex pulse sequences

Spin-echo (refocusing pulses)





From last time...

# More complex pulse sequences

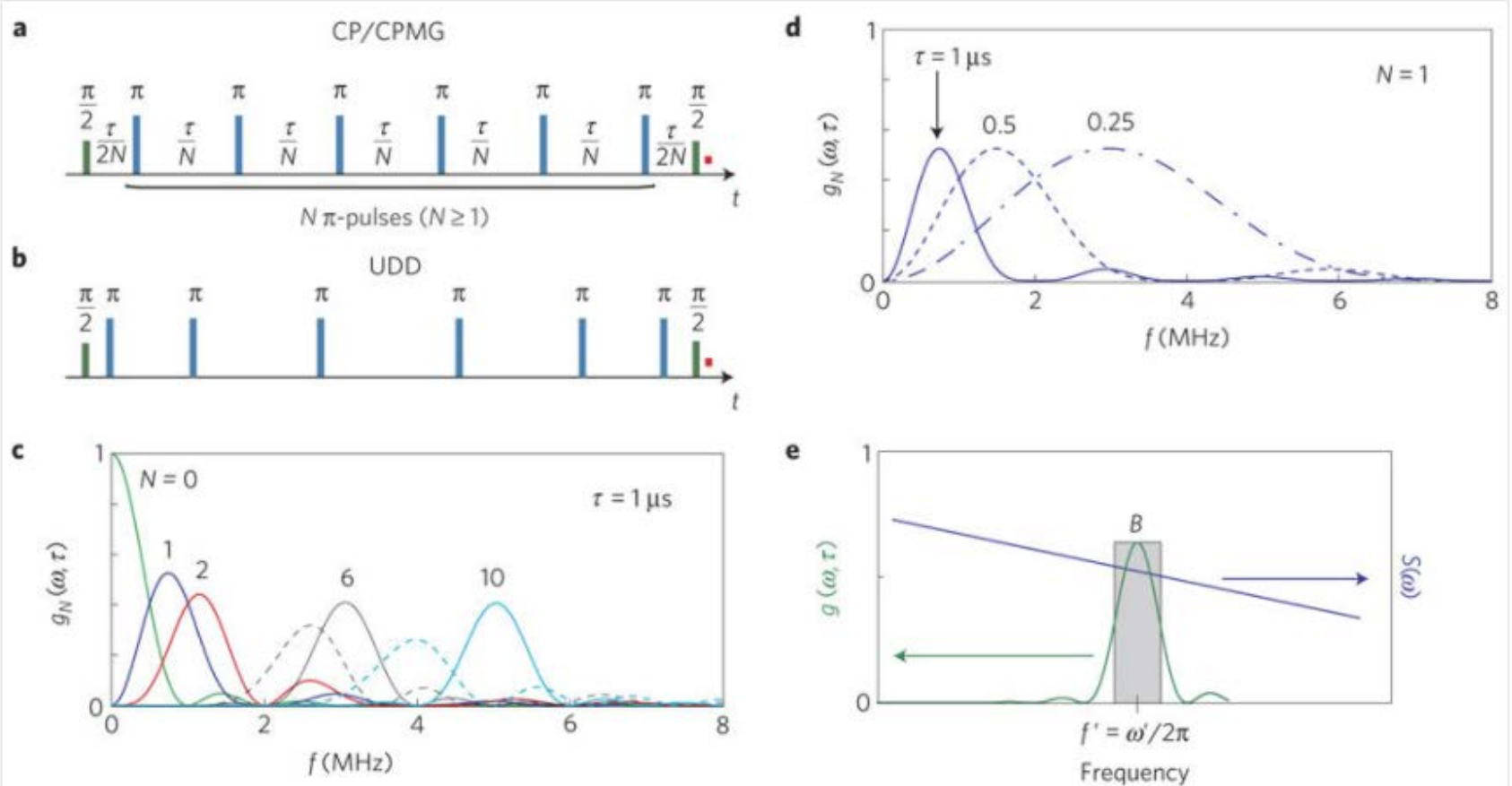
From

**Noise spectroscopy through dynamical decoupling with a superconducting flux qubit**

Jonas Bylander, Simon Gustavsson, Fei Yan, Fumiki Yoshihara, Khalil Harrabi, George Fitch, David G. Cory, Yasunobu Nakamura, Jaw-Shen Tsai & William D. Oliver

*Nature Physics* 7, 565–570 (2011) | doi:10.1038/nphys1994

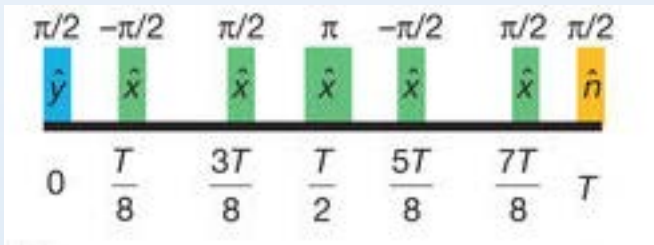
Received 25 February 2011 | Accepted 04 April 2011 | Published online 08 May 2011



From last time...

# More complex procedures

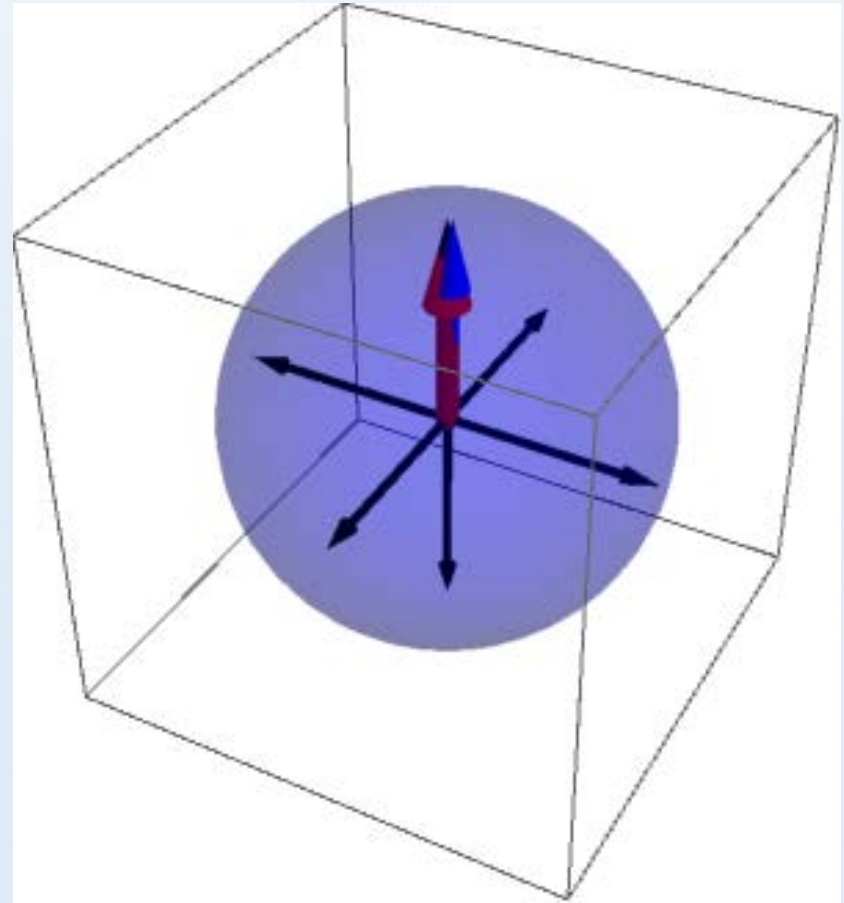
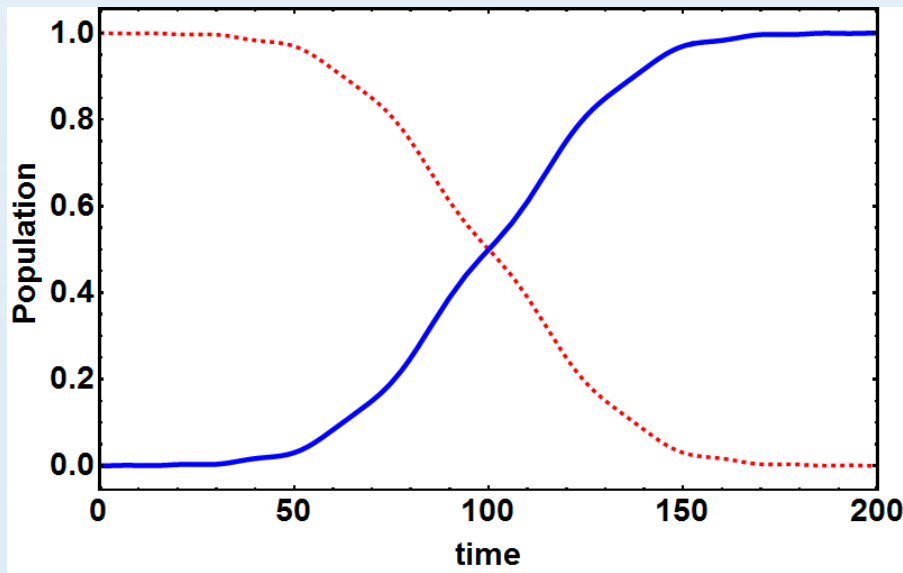
WAHUHA



# Adiabatic processes

# Adiabatic rapid passage (ARP)

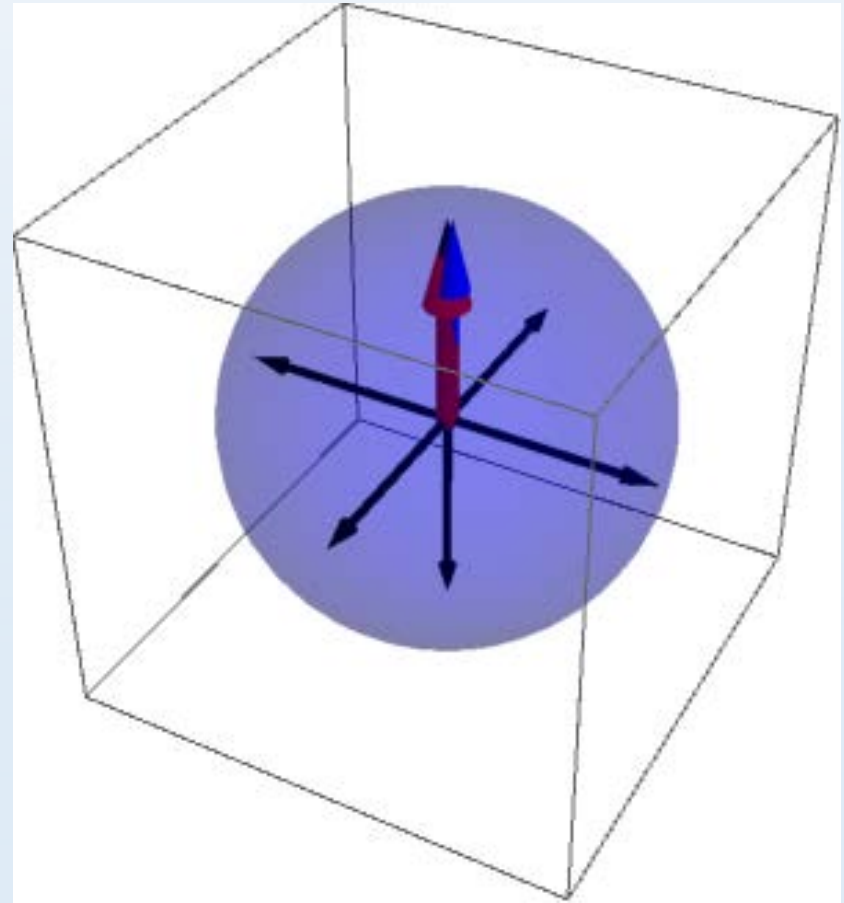
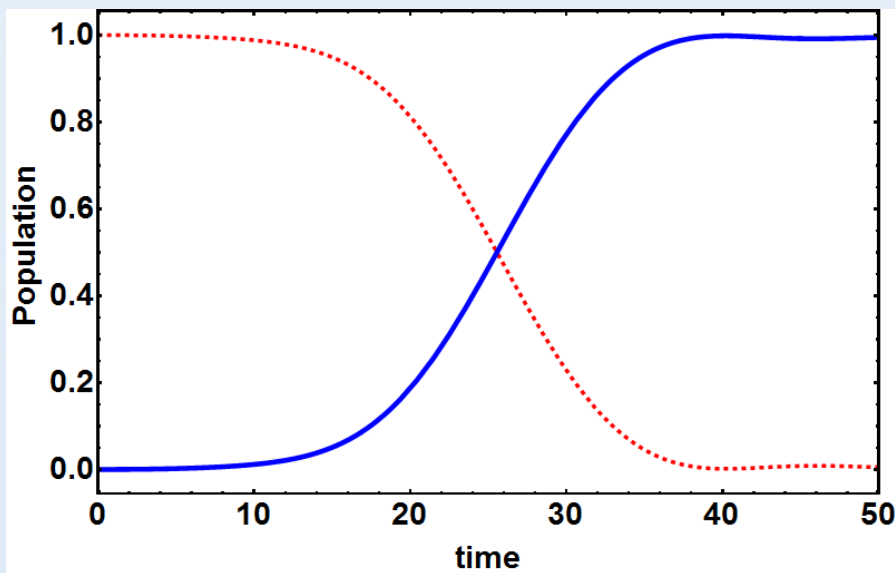
$$H = \delta(t)\hat{\sigma}_z + \Omega(t)\hat{\sigma}_x$$



# Adiabatic rapid passage (ARP)

$$H = \delta(t)\hat{\sigma}_z + \Omega(t)\hat{\sigma}_x$$

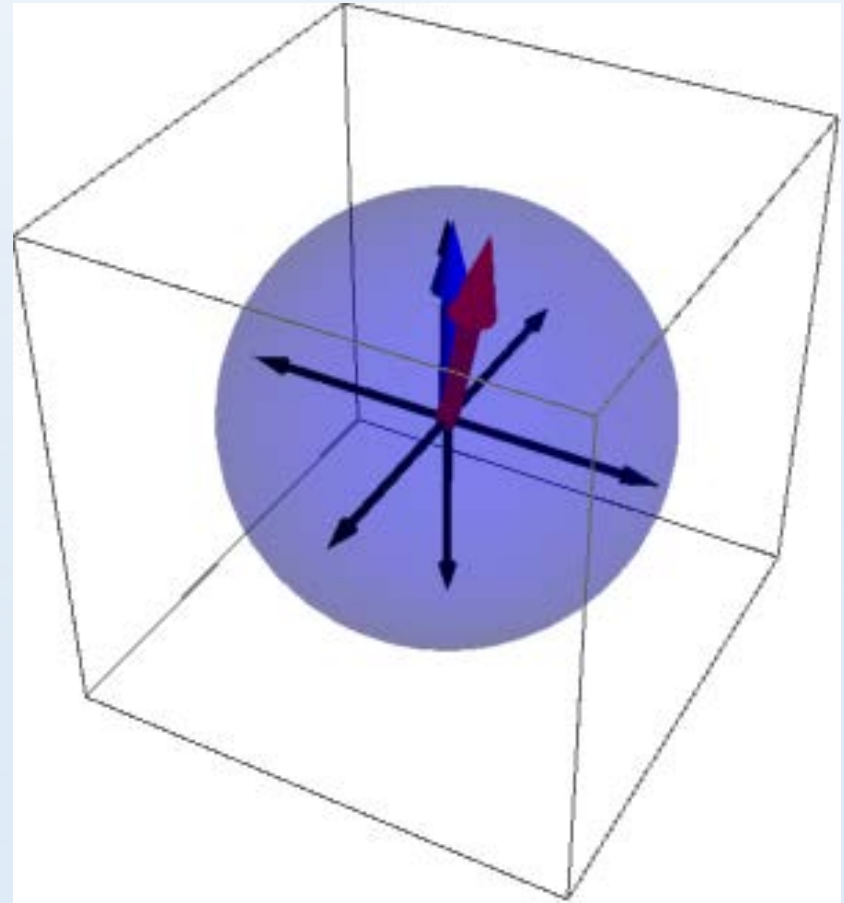
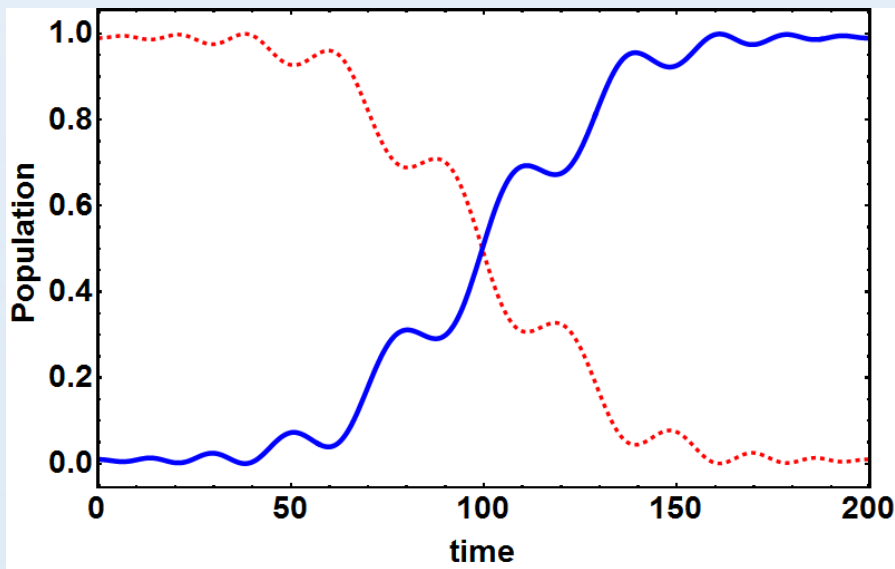
faster by factor of 4



# Adiabatic rapid passage (ARP)

$$H = \delta(t)\hat{\sigma}_z + \Omega(t)\hat{\sigma}_x$$

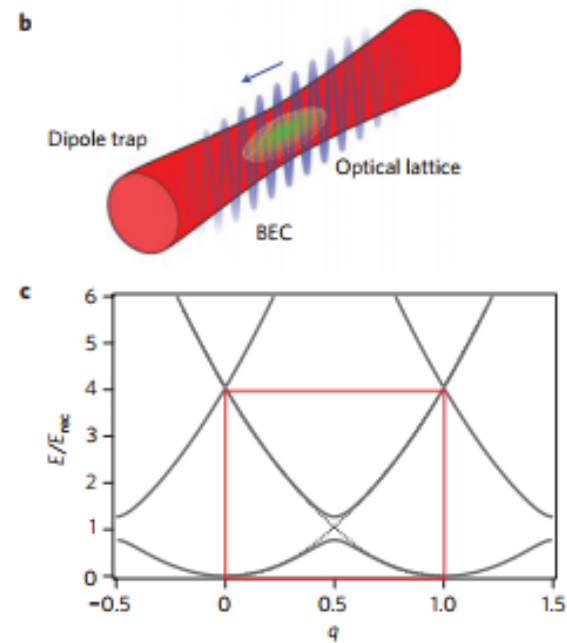
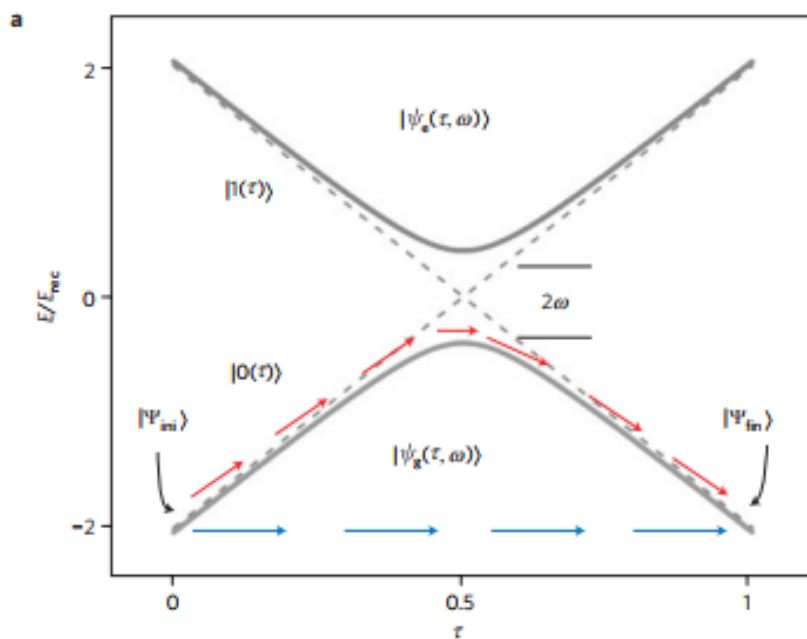
slightly rotated initial state



# Superadiabatic (counterdiabatic) protocols

## High-fidelity quantum driving

Mark G. Bason<sup>1</sup>, Matthieu Viteau<sup>1</sup>, Nicola Malossi<sup>2</sup>, Paul Huillery<sup>1,3</sup>, Ennio Arimondo<sup>1,2,4</sup>,  
Donatella Ciampini<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Rosario Fazio<sup>5</sup>, Vittorio Giovannetti<sup>5</sup>, Riccardo Mannella<sup>4</sup>  
and Oliver Morsch<sup>1\*</sup>



# Superadiabatic (counterdiabatic) protocols

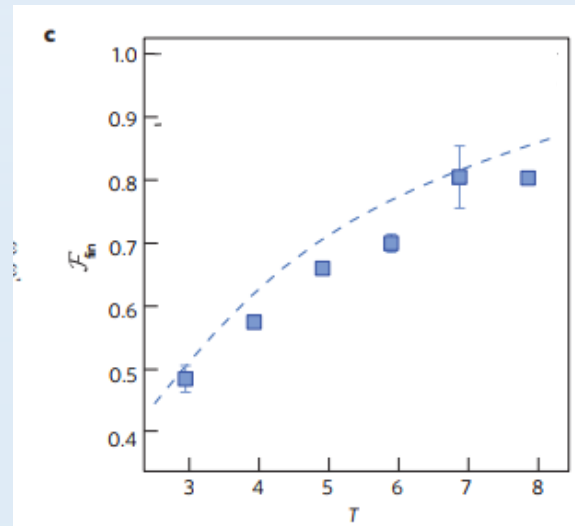
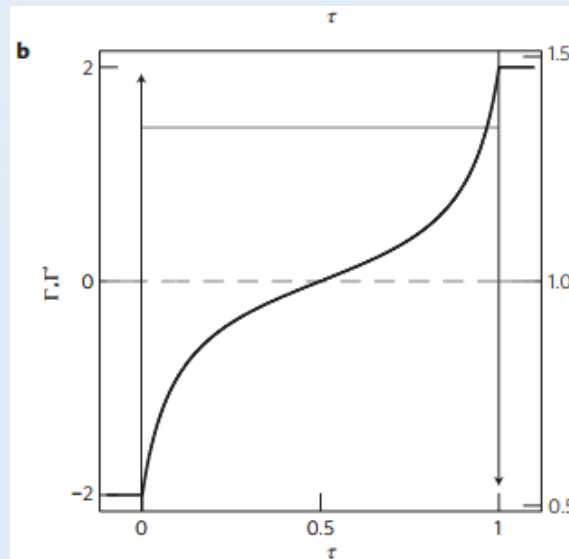
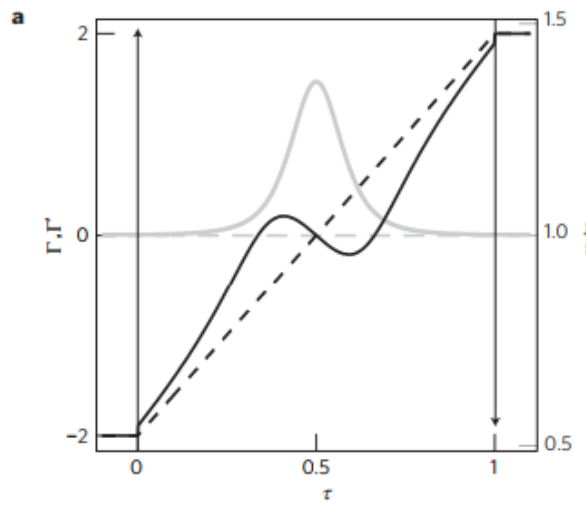
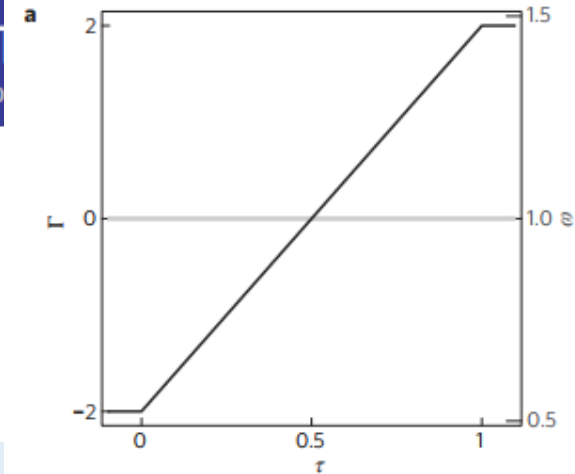
nature  
physics

ARTICLE

PUBLISHED ONLINE: 18 DECEMBER 2011 | DOI: 10.1038/nphys2109

## High-fidelity quantum driving

Mark G. Bason<sup>1</sup>, Matthieu Viteau<sup>1</sup>, Nicola Malossi<sup>2</sup>, Paul Huillery<sup>1,3</sup>, Ennio Arimondo<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Donatella Ciampini<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Rosario Fazio<sup>5</sup>, Vittorio Giovannetti<sup>5</sup>, Riccardo Mannella<sup>4</sup> and Oliver Morsch<sup>1\*</sup>

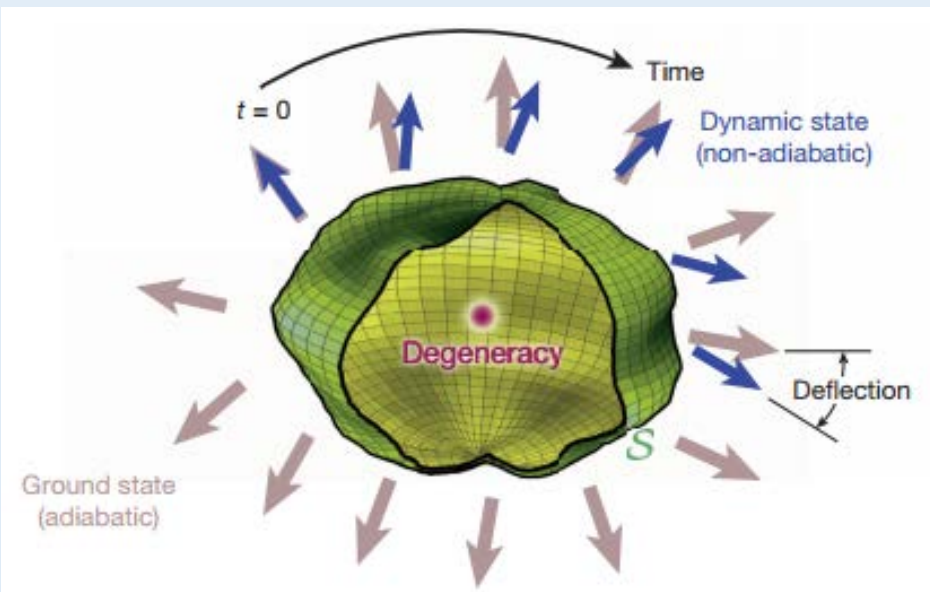




# Non-adiabatic response

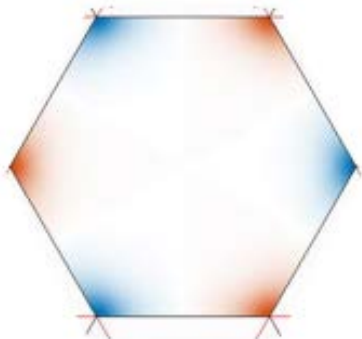
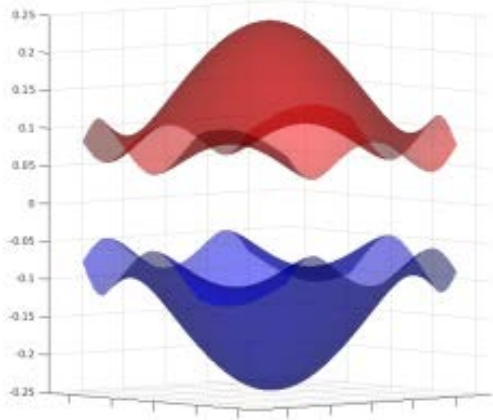
## Observation of topological transitions in interacting quantum circuits

P. Roushan<sup>1†\*</sup>, C. Neill<sup>1\*</sup>, Yu Chen<sup>1†\*</sup>, M. Kolodrubetz<sup>2</sup>, C. Quintana<sup>1</sup>, N. Leung<sup>1</sup>, M. Fang<sup>1</sup>, R. Barends<sup>1†</sup>, B. Campbell<sup>1</sup>, Z. Chen<sup>1</sup>, B. Chiaro<sup>1</sup>, A. Dunsworth<sup>1</sup>, E. Jeffrey<sup>1†</sup>, J. Kelly<sup>1</sup>, A. Megrant<sup>1</sup>, J. Mutus<sup>1†</sup>, P. J. J. O'Malley<sup>1</sup>, D. Sank<sup>1†</sup>, A. Vainsencher<sup>1</sup>, J. Wenner<sup>1</sup>, T. White<sup>1</sup>, A. Polkovnikov<sup>2</sup>, A. N. Cleland<sup>1</sup> & J. M. Martinis<sup>1,3</sup>



# Non-adiabatic response – berry curvature

**boron-nitride lattice**  
Break inversion sym.  
Open Dirac points

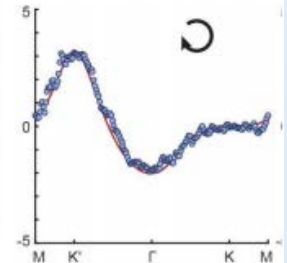
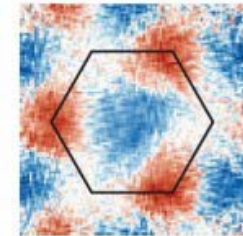
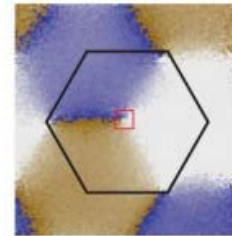
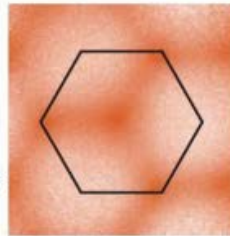


- State tomography from quench dynamics

amplitude  $\sin \theta$

phase  $\phi$

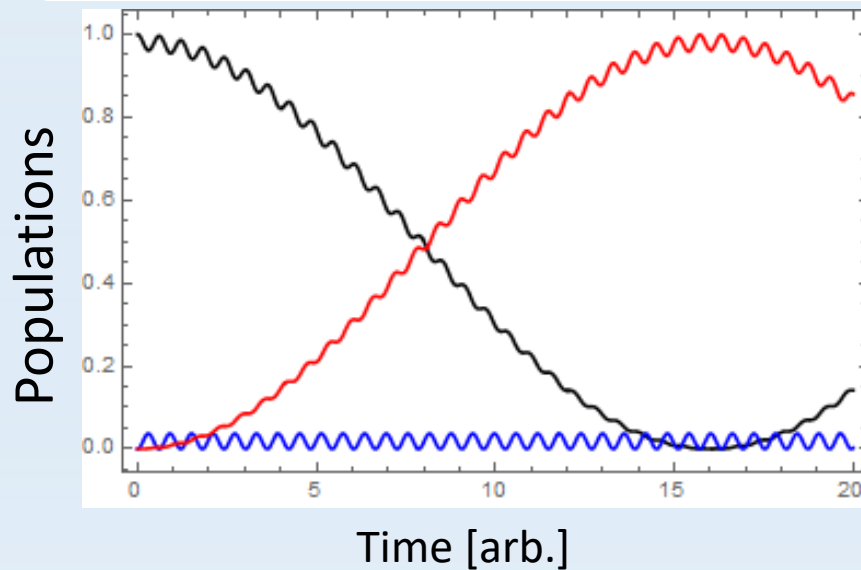
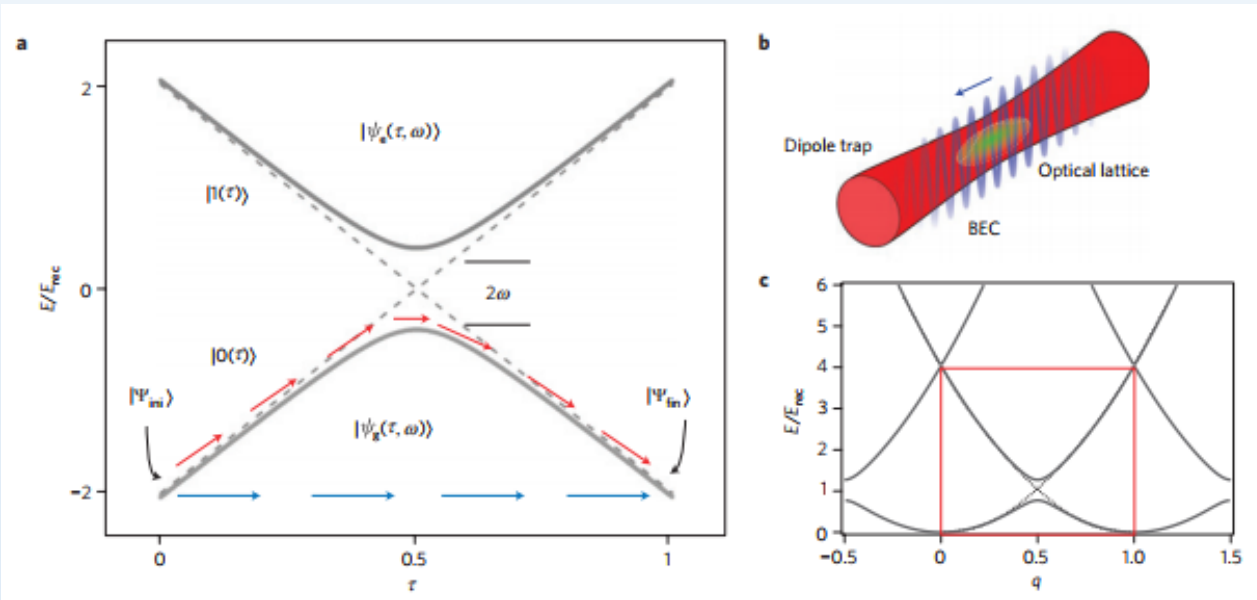
Berry curvature



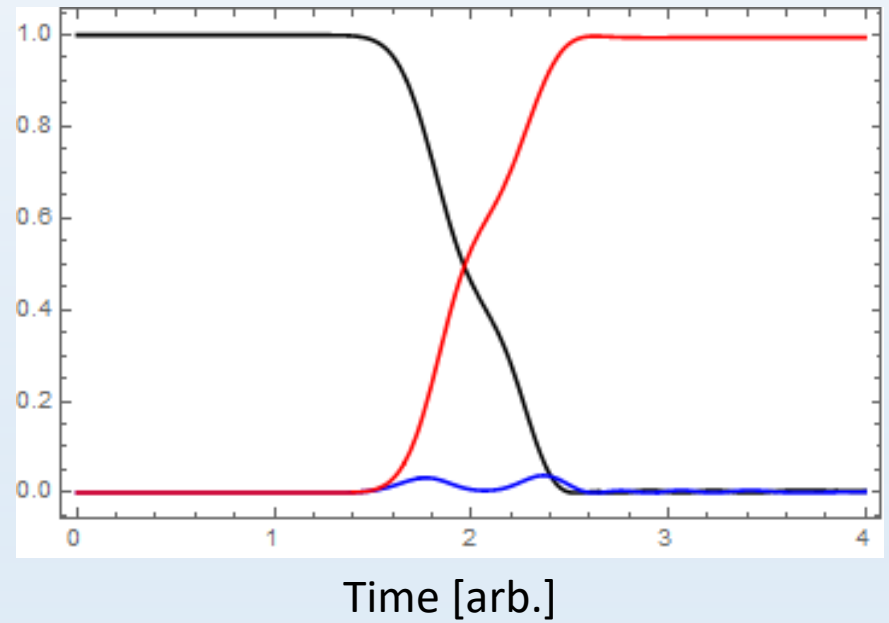
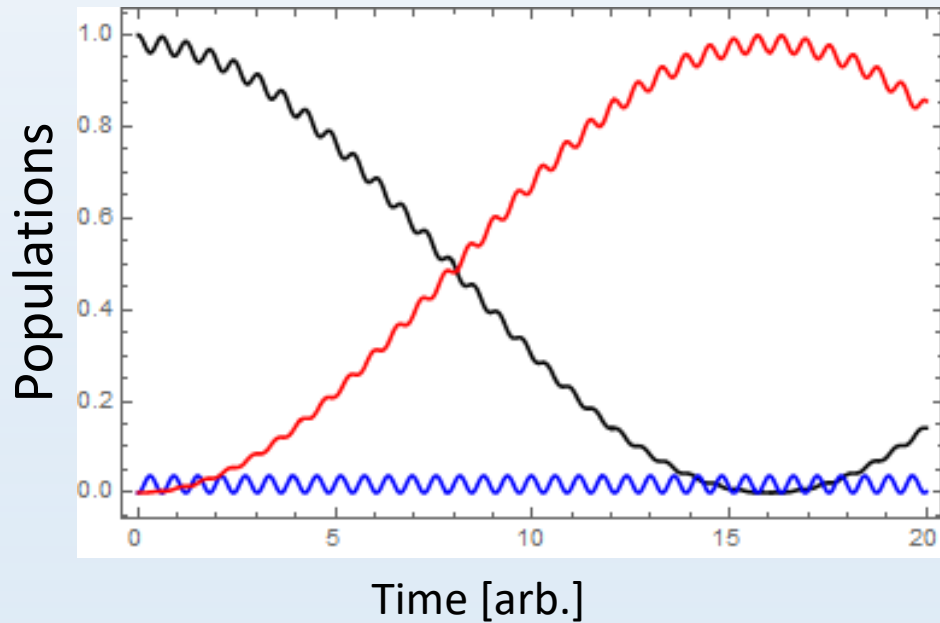
- Quantization of the Chern number:  
 $C=0.005(6)$       $C=-0.016(8)$

Weitenberg/Sengstock group, Hamburg

# Three-level systems



# STimulated Raman Adiabatic Passage



$\Omega_{1,2}$

